

SUPPLEMENTARY

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Electronic Supplementary Information associated with the paper

**CYTOTOXIC POTENTIAL OF NOVEL *N*-FORMYL PYRAZOLINES
DERIVED FROM VANILLIN**

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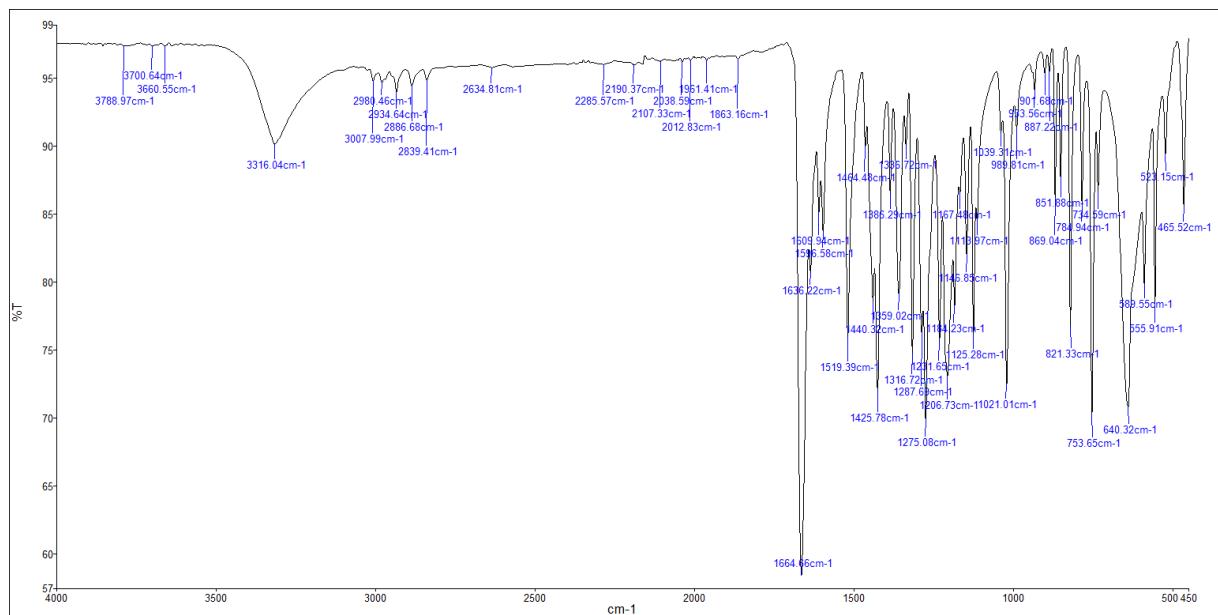
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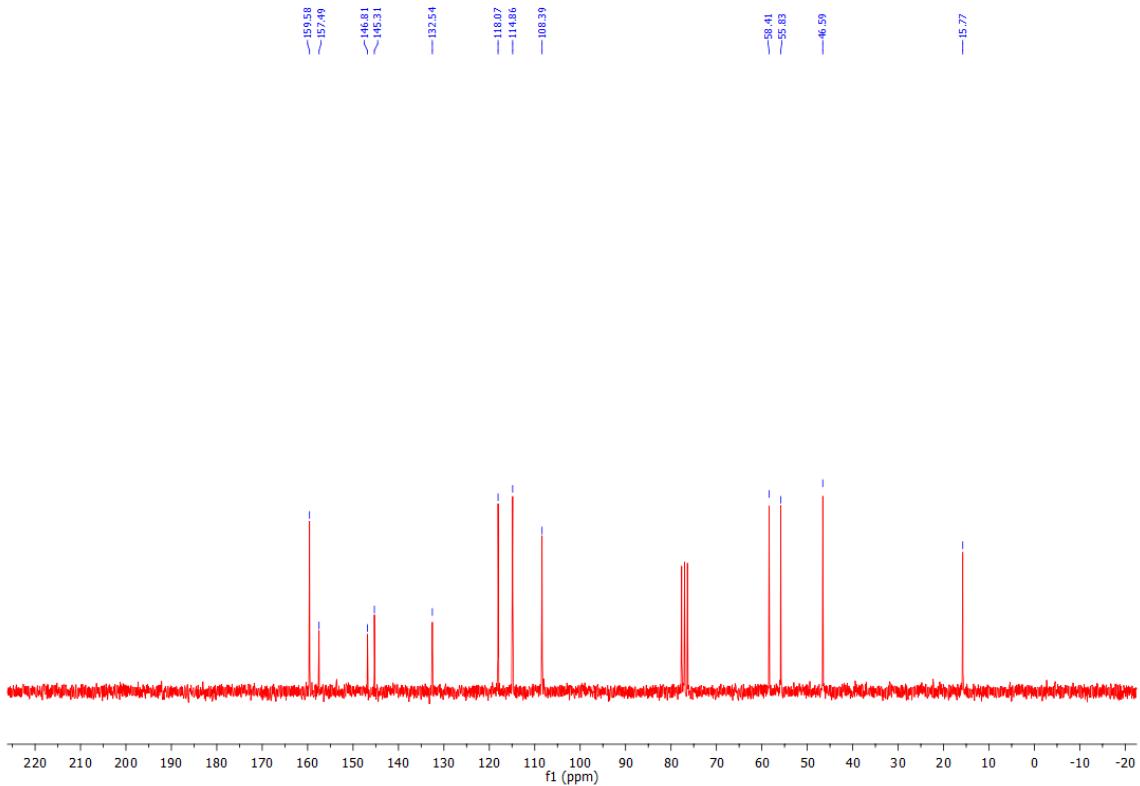
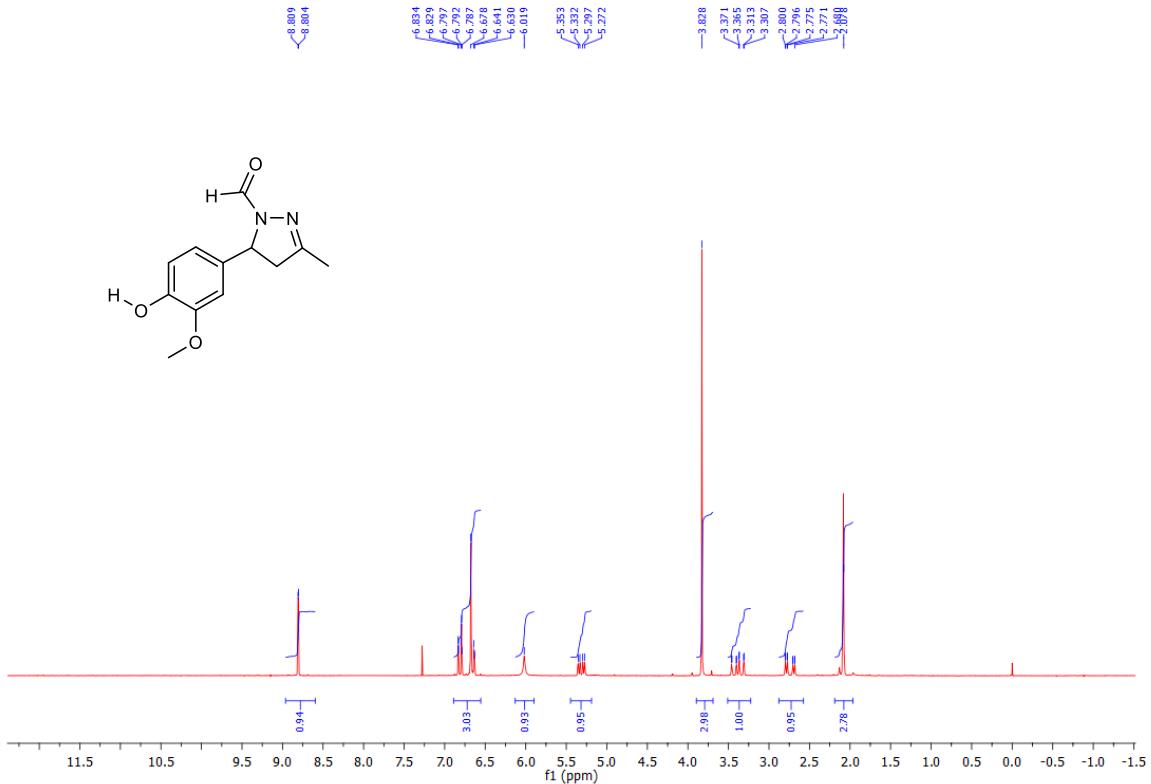
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5-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3a)

Light beige powder; yield: 78%; m.p. 129-130°C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν : 3316, 1664, 1519, 1426, 1317, 1275, 1207, 1021, 821, 754; ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.08 (*s*, 3H, CH_3), 2.74 (*dd*, 1H, J =18.2, 5.0 Hz, $\text{CH}_{\text{pyrazoline}}$), 3.38 (*ddq*, 1H, J =18.2, 11.5, 1.0 Hz, $\text{CH}_{\text{pyrazoline}}$), 3.85 (*s*, 3H, OCH_3), 5.31 (*dd*, 1H, J =11.5, 5.0 Hz, $\text{CH}_{\text{pyrazoline}}$), 6.02 (*bs*, 1H, OH), 6.63-6.68 (*m*, 2H, Ar-H), 6.79-6.83 (*m*, 1H, Ar-H), 8.81 (*d*, 1H, J =1.0 Hz, CHO); ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 15.8, 46.6, 55.8, 58.4, 108.4, 114.9, 118.1, 133.5, 145.3, 146.8, 157.5, 159.6.



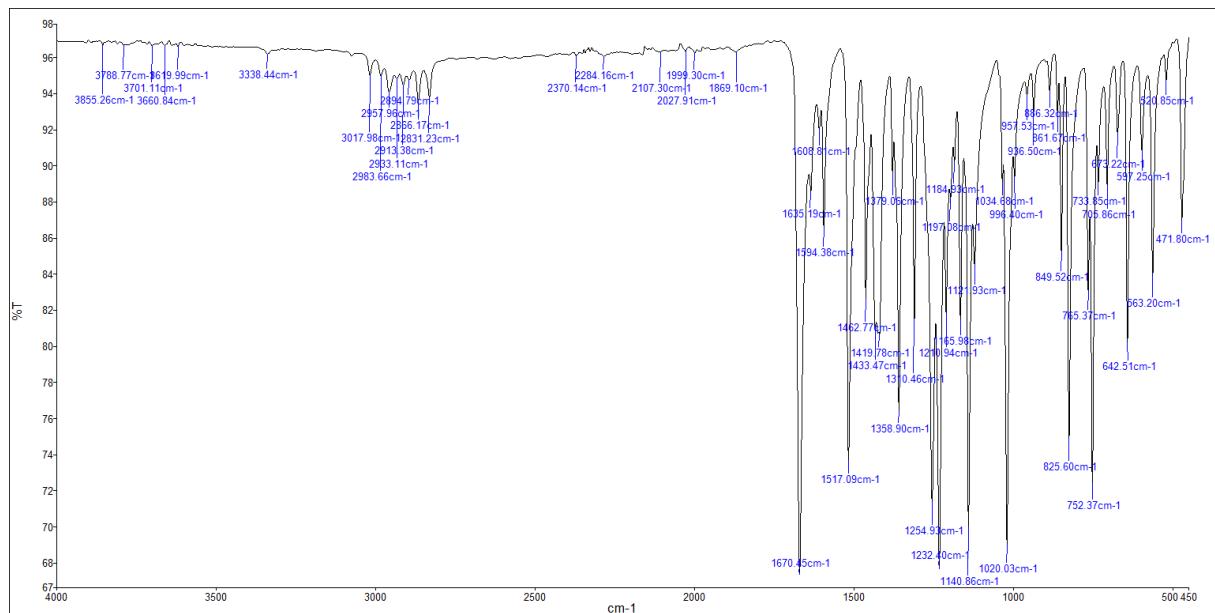
The IR spectrum of compound 3a



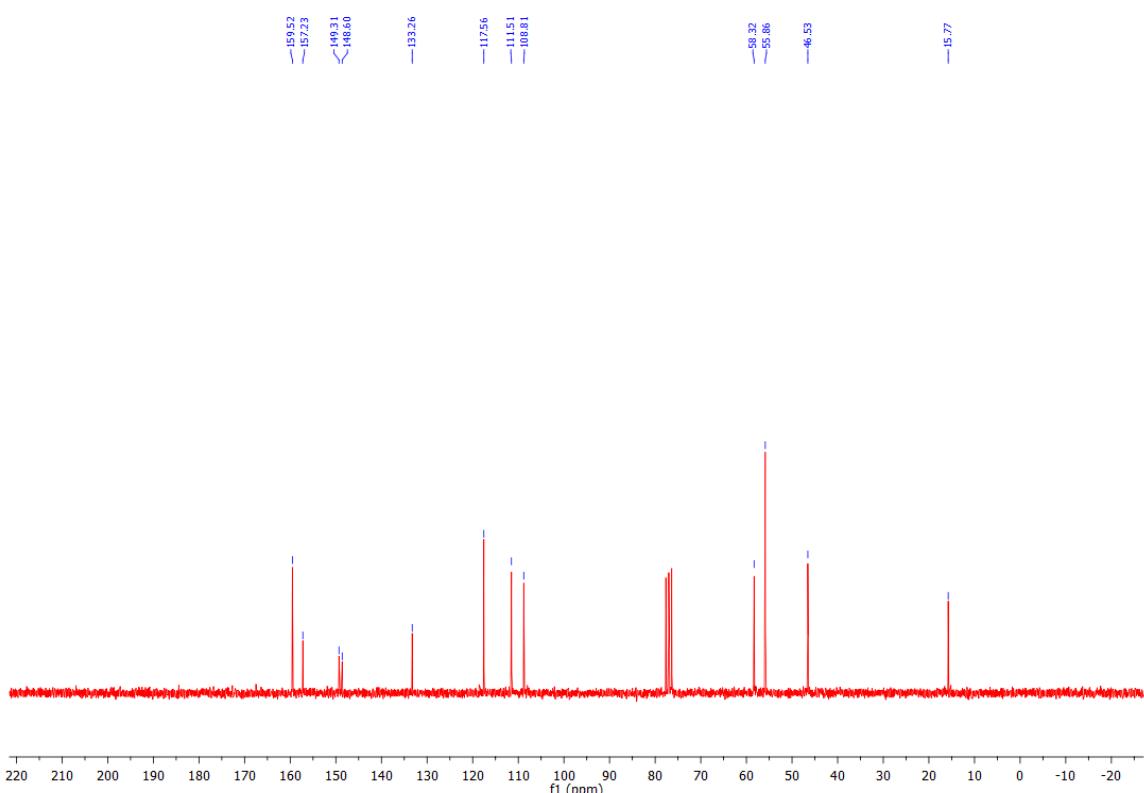
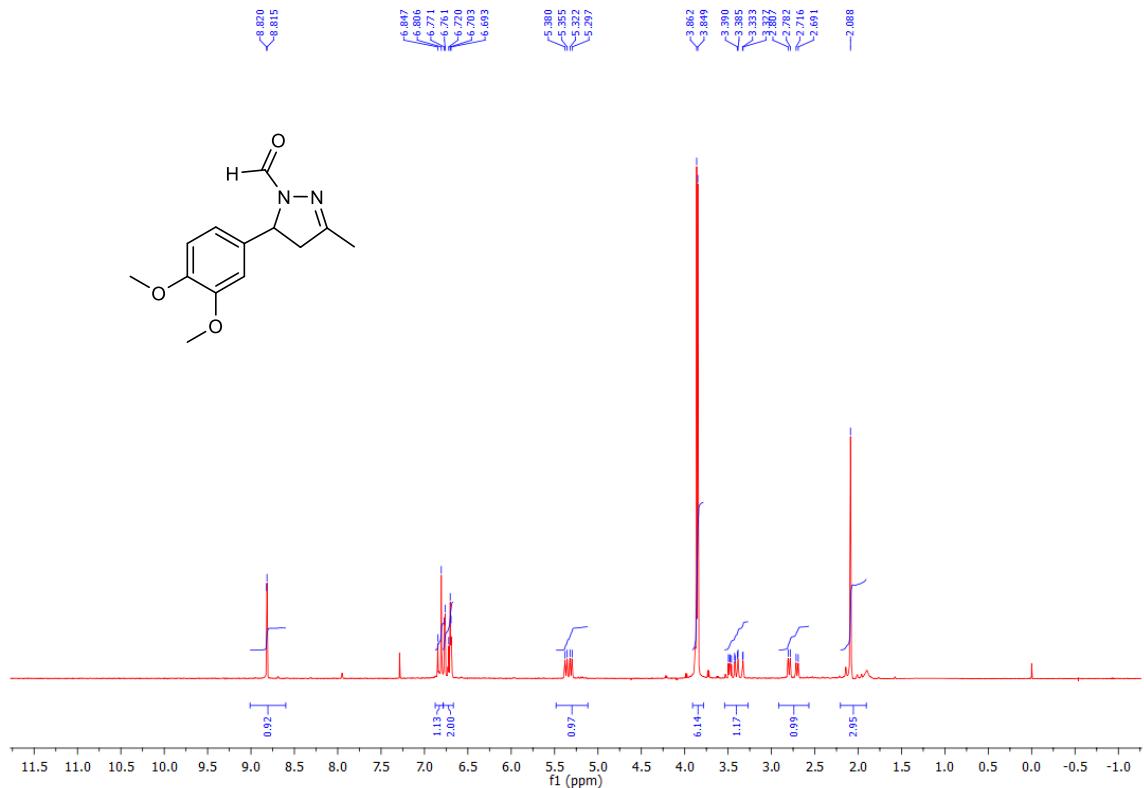
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3a**

5-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3b**)**

Beige powder; yield: 76%; m.p. 105-106°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) ν : 2983, 1670, 1517, 1433, 1359, 1255, 1232, 1141, 1020, 826, 752; ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 2.09 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.75 (dd, 1H, *J*=18.2, 5.0 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.40 (dd, 1H, *J*=18.2, 11.6 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.85 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.86 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.34 (dd, 1H, *J*=11.6, 5.0 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 6.69-6.77 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.83 (d, 1H, *J*=8.2 Hz, Ar-H), 8.82 (d, 1H, *J*=1.0 Hz, CHO); ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 15.8, 46.5, 55.9 (2C), 58.3, 108.8, 111.5, 117.6, 133.3, 148.2, 149.3, 157.2, 159.5.

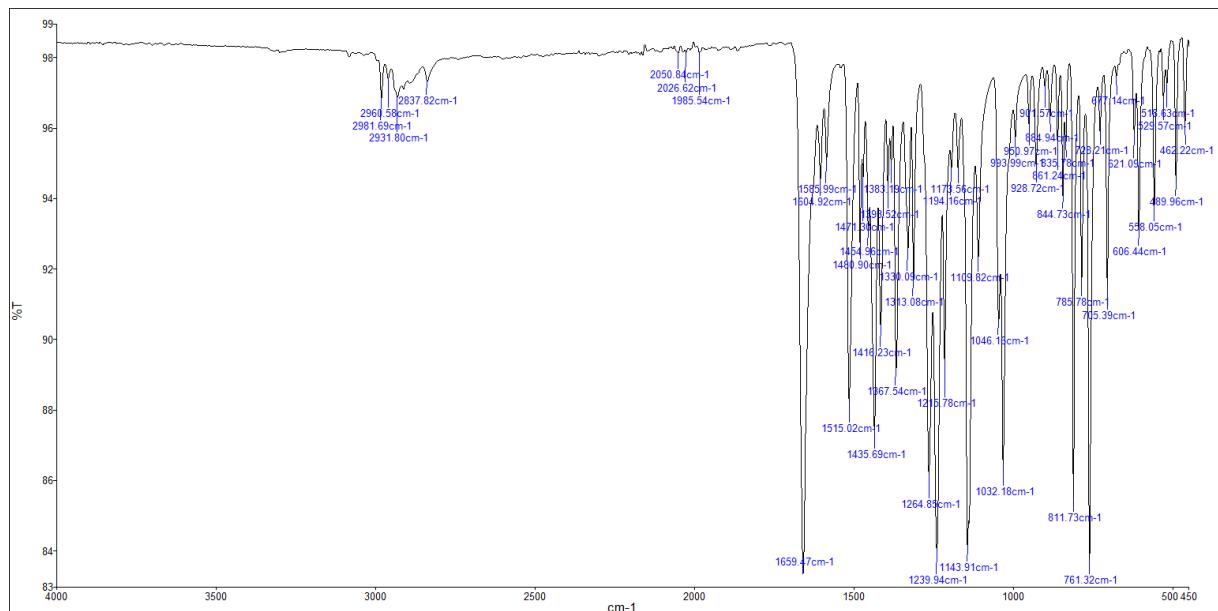


The IR spectrum of compound **3b**

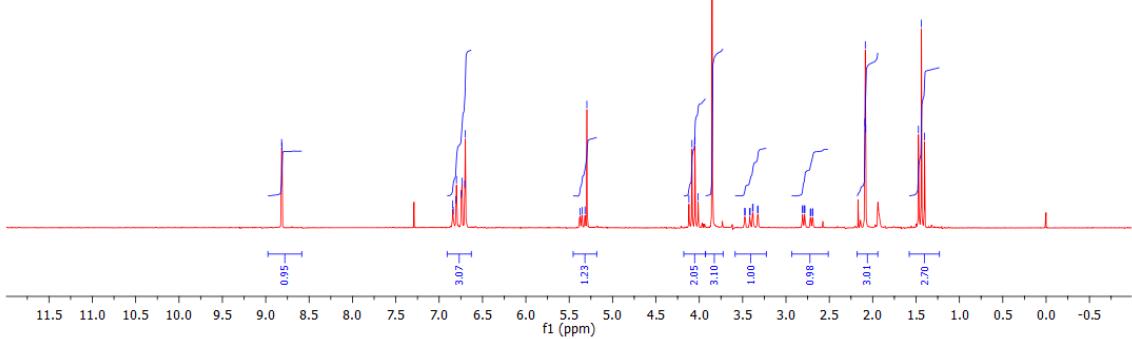
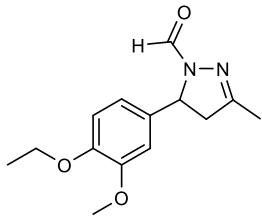


5-(4-Ethoxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3c)

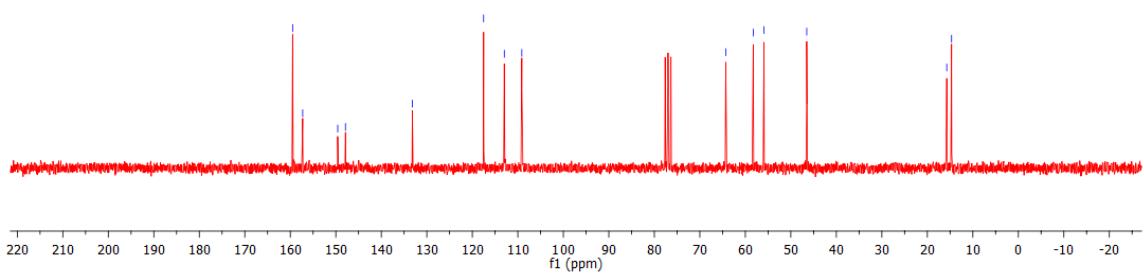
Cream powder; yield: 82%; m.p. 73-74°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) v: 2931, 1659, 1515, 1435, 1265, 1239, 1143, 1032, 812, 761; ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 1.44 (*t*, 3H, *J*=7.0 Hz, CH₃), 2.08 (*t*, 3H, *J*=1.0 Hz, CH₃), 2.75 (*ddq*, 1H, *J*=18.2, 4.8, 1.0 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.40 (*ddq*, 1H, *J*=18.2, 11.6, 1.0 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.85 (*s*, 3H, OCH₃), 4.07 (*q*, 2H, *J*=7.0 Hz, CH₂), 5.34 (*ddd*, 1H, *J*=11.6, 4.8, 1.0 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 6.69-6.84 (*m*, 3H, Ar-H), 8.81 (*d*, 1H, *J*=1.0 Hz, CHO); ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 14.7, 15.7, 46.5, 55.9, 58.3, 64.3, 109.1, 112.9, 117.5, 133.2, 147.9, 149.6, 157.3, 159.5.



The IR spectrum of compound **3c**

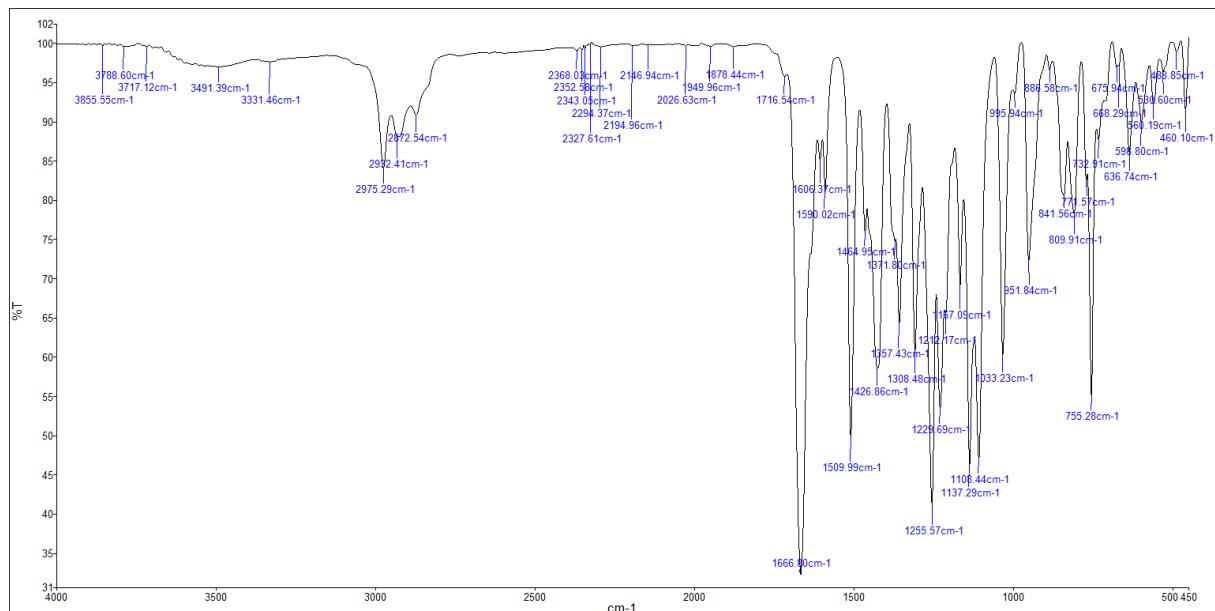


¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3c

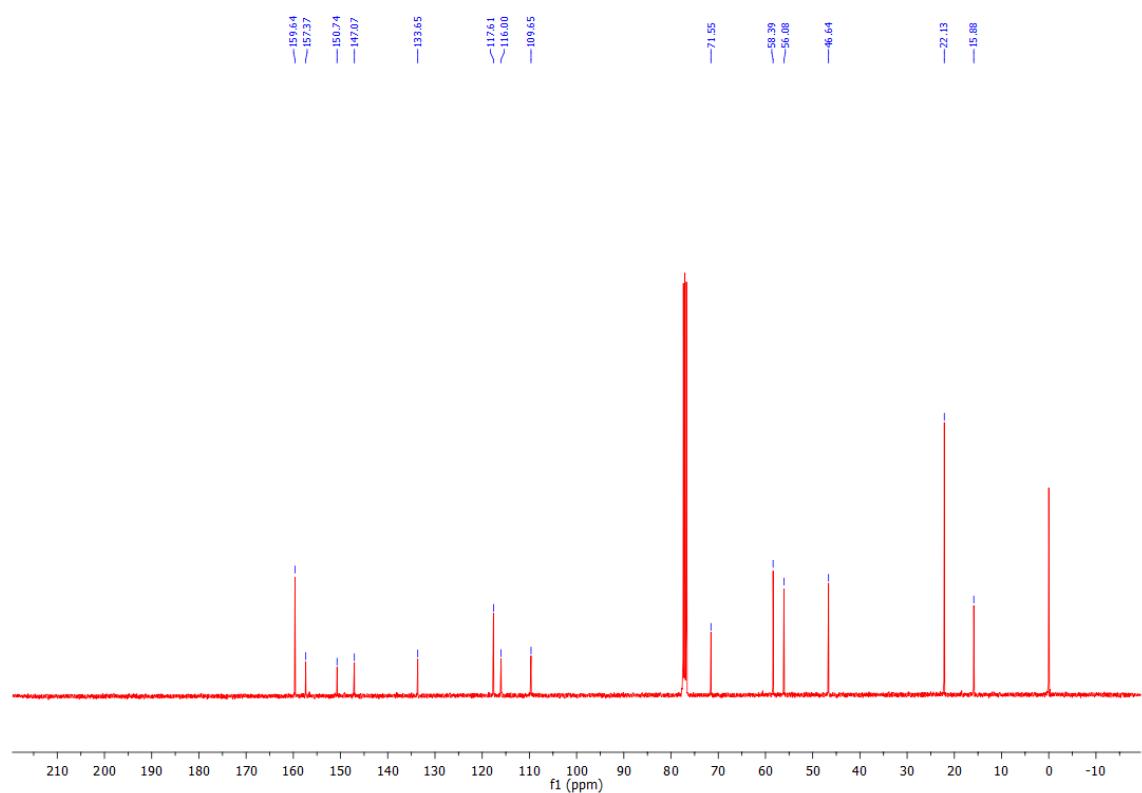
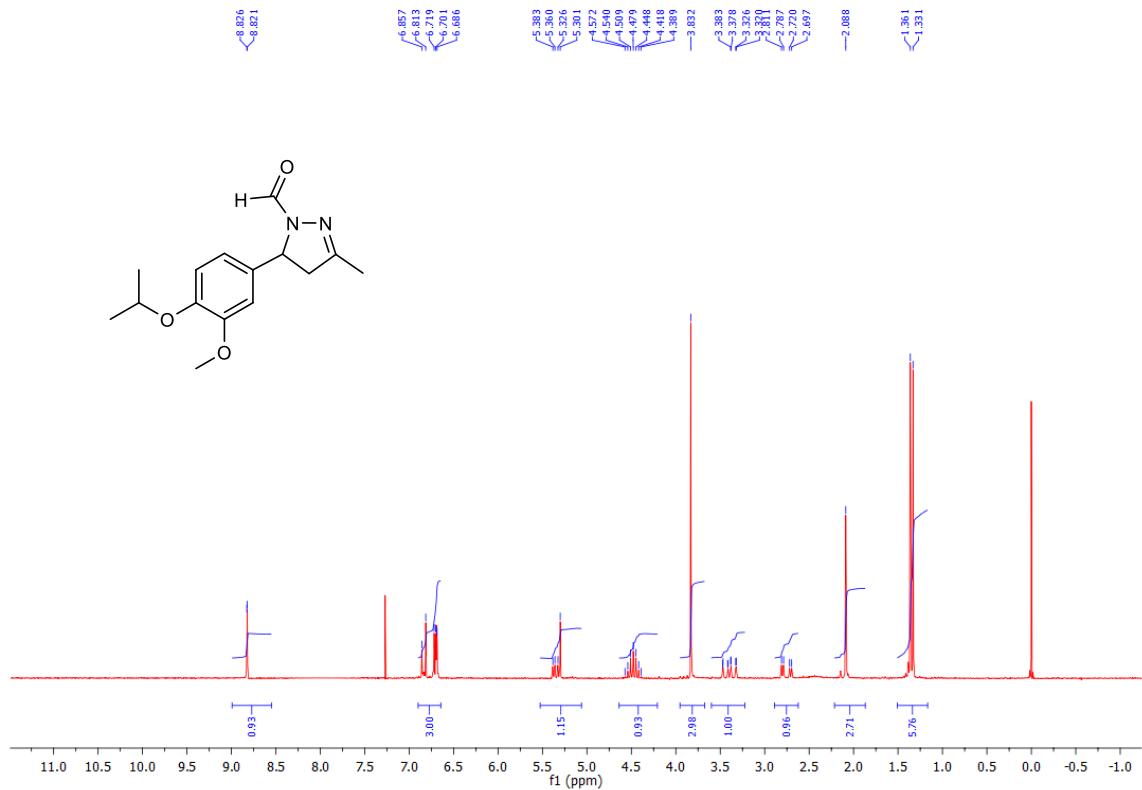


¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3c

5-(4-Isopropoxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3d)
 Red-orange oil; yield: 82%; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν : 2975, 1666, 1510, 1427, 1309, 1229, 1256, 1137, 1108, 1033, 755; ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 1.34 (*d*, 6H, $J=6.0$ Hz, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.08 (*s*, 3H, CH_3), 2.75 (*dd*, 1H, $J=18.4$, 4.8 Hz, CH_2 pyrazoline), 3.38 (*dd*, 1H, $J=18.0$, 11.6 Hz, CH_2 pyrazoline), 3.83 (*s*, 3H, OCH_3), 4.48 (*sep*, 1H, $J=6.2$ Hz, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 5.34 (*dd*, 1H, $J=11.8$, 5.0 Hz, CH pyrazoline), 6.69-6.72 (*m*, 2H, Ar-H), 6.83 (*d*, 1H, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.82 (*d*, 1H, $J=1.0$ Hz, CHO); ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 15.9, 22.1, 46.6, 56.1, 58.4, 71.5, 109.6, 116, 117.6, 133.6, 147.1, 150.7, 157.4, 159.6.

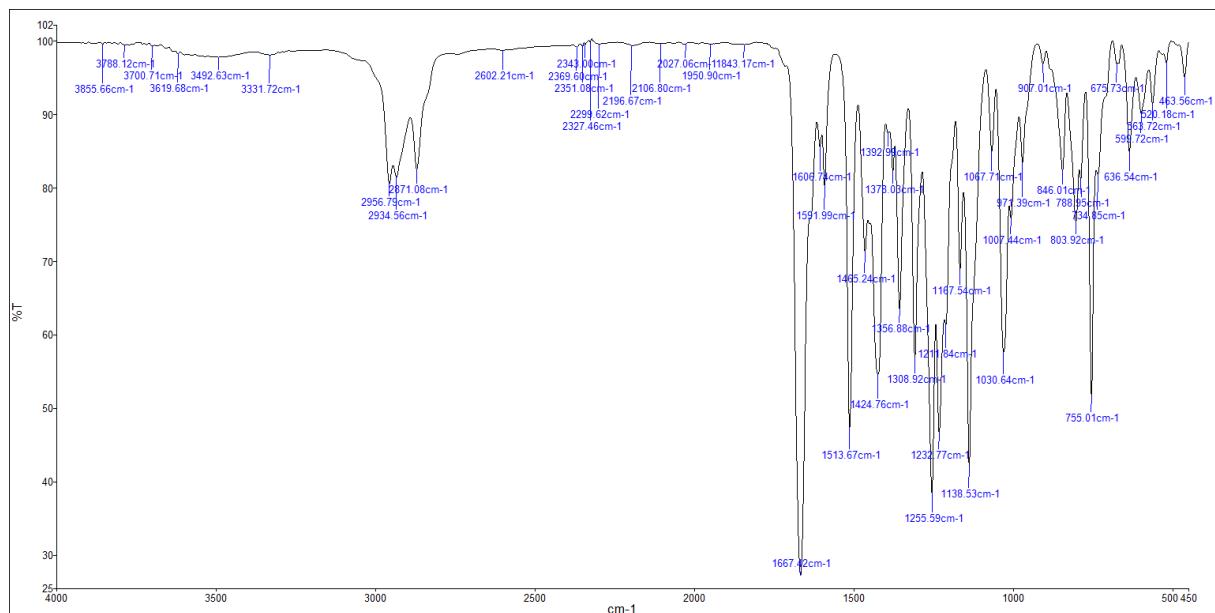


The IR spectrum of compound 3d

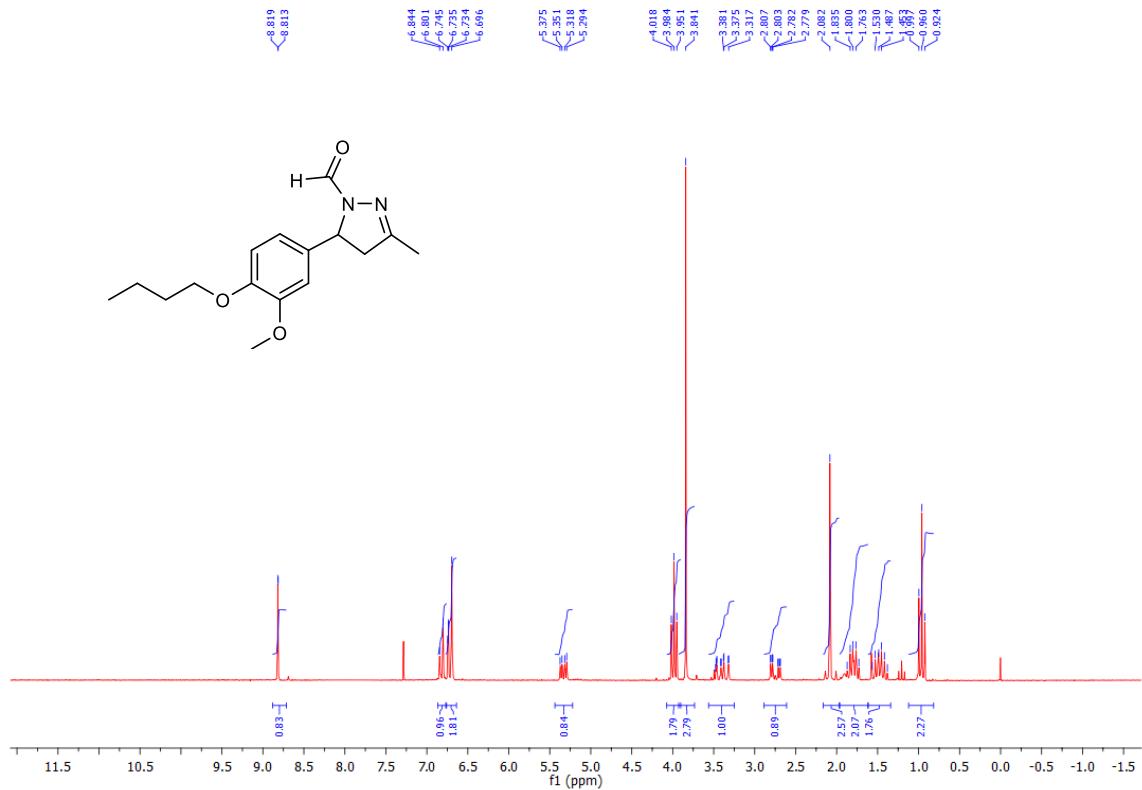


5-(4-Butoxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3e)

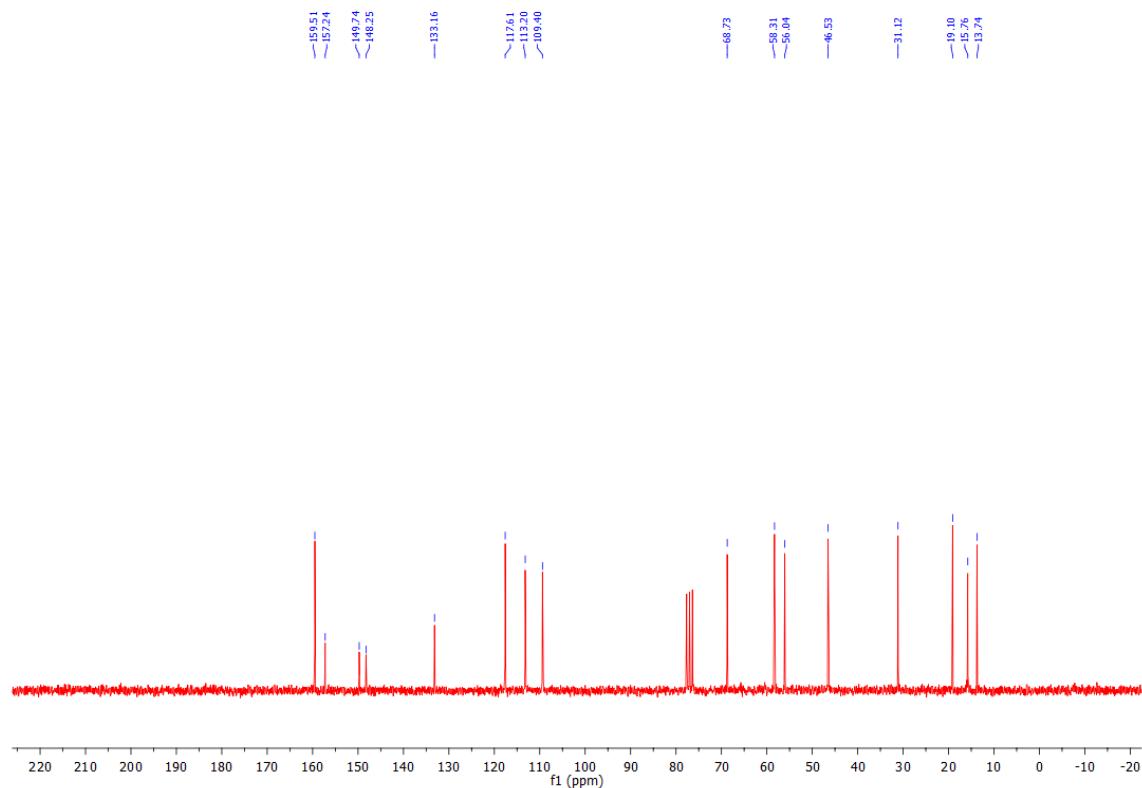
Red-orange oil; yield: 93%; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν : 2934, 1667, 1514, 1425, 1309, 1233, 1256, 1138, 1030, 755; ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.96 (*t*, 3H, *J*=7.2 Hz, CH_3), 1.38-1.57 (*m*, 2H, CH_2), 1.73-1.87 (*m*, 2H, CH_2), 2.08 (*s*, 3H, CH_3), 2.75 (*dd*, 1H, *J*=18.2, 4.8 Hz, CH_2 pyrazoline), 3.39 (*dd*, 1H, *J*=18.2, 11.5 Hz, CH_2 pyrazoline), 3.84 (*s*, 3H, OCH_3), 3.98 (*t*, 2H, *J*=6.6 Hz, CH_2), 5.34 (*dd*, 1H, *J*=11.5, 4.8 Hz, CH_2 pyrazoline), 6.69-6.74 (*m*, 2H, Ar-H), 6.82 (*d*, 1H, *J*=8.6 Hz, Ar-H), 8.82 (*d*, 1H, *J*=1.0 Hz, CHO); ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 15.8, 19.1, 31.1, 46.5, 56.0, 58.3, 68.7, 109.4, 113.2, 117.6, 133.2, 148.2, 149.7, 157.2, 159.5.



The IR spectrum of compound 3e



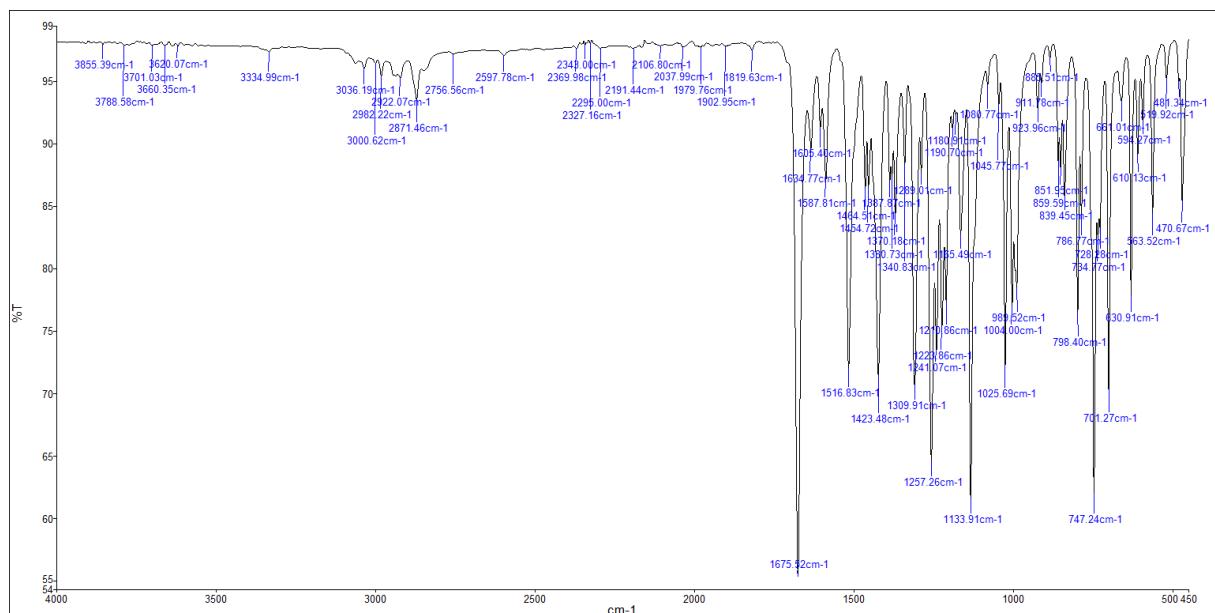
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3e



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3e

5-(4-(Benzyl)-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole-1-carbaldehyde (3f)

Cream powder; yield: 93%; m.p. 79–80°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) v: 3000, 2327, 1675, 1516, 1423, 1310, 1257, 1134, 1025, 798, 747; ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 2.06 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.72 (dd, 1H, J=18.2, 4.8 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.37 (dd, 1H, J=18.2, 11.5 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 3.86 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.11 (s, 2H, CH₂), 5.32 (dd, 1H, J=11.5, 4.8 Hz, CH₂pyrazoline), 6.64–6.72 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.82 (d, 1H, J=8.2 Hz, Ar-H), 7.28–7.44 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 8.81 (d, 1H, J=1.0 Hz, CHO); ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 15.8, 46.5, 56.0, 58.3, 71.0, 109.4, 114.2, 117.5, 127.1 (2C), 127.7, 128.4 (2C), 133.8, 137.0, 147.8, 149.9, 157.2, 159.5.



The IR spectrum of compound **3f**

